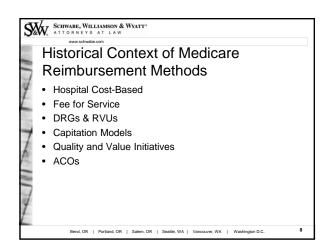




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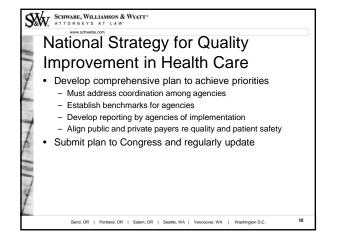
#### Medical Errors are Prevalent

- Healthcare errors are believed to harm millions of patients each year and add billions to healthcare costs.
- The CDC estimates 1.7 million healthcare associated infections occur each year, leading to 99,000 deaths
  Adverse Medication Events Cause More than 77,000
- injuries and deaths each yearCBO found that there were over 180,000 severe injuries
- attributable to medical negligence in 2003.OIG found that one in seven Medicare patients are
- injured during hospital stays and that adverse events during the course of care contribute to the deaths of 180,000 patients every year Berd, OR | Partind, OR | Saler, OR | Sealth, WA | Vancouver, WA | Wathrighton D.C.



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#### Scinvale, Williamson & Wvart\* National Strategy for Quality Improvement in Health Care Making care safer by reducing harm caused in the delivery of care. Ensuring that each person and family is engaged as partners in their care. Promoting effective communication and coordination of care. Promoting the most effective prevention and treatment practices for the leading causes of mortality, starting with cardiovascular disease. Working with communities to promote wide use of best practices to enable healthy living. Making quality care more affordable for individuals, families, employers, and governments by developing and spreading new healthcare delivery models.

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## Hospital Inpatient Reporting Program (IQR) Established by sec. 5001(a) of the Deficit Reduction Act of 2005 (P.L. 109-171)

- Participating Hospitals Submit Quality Indicators
- Failure to Submit Results in Reduction of the Annual Payment Update (APU) (Market Basket Increase) by two Percentage Points

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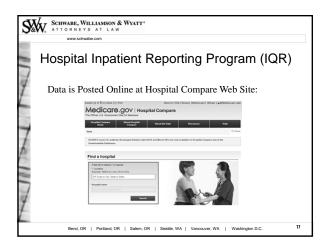
e Measures			
lure (HF)**	Submission Required Beginning	Collected For	On Hospital Compare
Evaluation of LVS Function (1) STK)**	Nov 2003 Submission Required	CMS/TJC Collected For	Yes On Hospital Compare
Venous Thromboembolism (VTE) Prophylaxis (10)	1Q 2013	CMS/TJC	Yes
Discharged on Antithrombotic Therapy (10)	1Q 2013	CMS/TJC	Yes
Anticoagulation Therapy for Atrial Fibrillation/Flutter (10)	1Q 2013	CMS/TJC	Yes
Thrombolytic Therapy (10)	1Q 2013	CMS/TJC	Yes
Antithrombotic Therapy By End of Hospital Day 2 (10)	1Q 2013	CMS/TJC	Yes
Discharged on Statin Medication (10)	1Q 2013	CMS/TJC	Yes
Stroke Education (10)	1Q 2013	CMS/TJC	Yes
Assessed for Rehabilitation (10)	10 2013	CMS/TJC	Yes
5	STK/* Venos Thromboembolism (VTE) Prophysisis (10) Discharged on Antomobilism (VTE) Prophysisis (10) Discharged on Antomobilism Therapy (10) Anticoapaditism Therapy (10) Anticoapaditism Therapy (10) Discharged on Statin Medication (10) Stroke Education (10)	Inter (HP)         Beginning           Encluston of UVS Function (1)         Nuo 2000           STAC*         Exclusion State Required           Vennas Thermohommbelism (VTE) Prophylasis (10)         Exclusion State Required           Deckusped on Antitrombelism (VTE) Prophylasis (10)         100 2013           Anticognation Thermapy (10)         100 2013           Thermohommbelism (VTE) Prophylasis (10)         100 2013           Antitrombelism Thermapy (10)         100 2013           Discharged on Statin Medication (10)         100 2013           State & Education (10)         100 2013	Base (MP)         Beginning         Fer           Evaluation of UVS Function (1)         Nov 2003         CMST42C           Structure         Solumitasion Required         Collecture           Structure         Solumitasion Required         Collecture           Unreal homenhome Inferring         Collecture         Collecture           Deckages of Antithenhode: Therapy (10)         10.2013         CMST42           Anteconopation Therapy (10)         10.2013         CMST42           Anterhomotics Therapy (10)         10.2013         CMST42           Anterhomotics Therapy (10)         10.2013         CMST42           Deckages of Salan Medication (10)         10.2013         CMST42           Solare Education (10)         10.2013         CMST42

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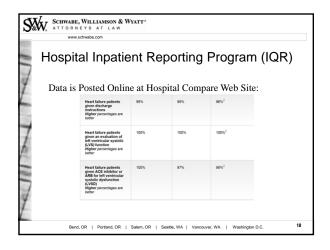
Hospital Inpatient Reporting Program (IQR)
<ul> <li>Categories of Data Required: <ul> <li>Measures Requiring Abstraction and Submission by the Hospital or its Vendor</li> <li>Example: Median Time from ED Arrival to ED Departure for Admitted ED Patients - Overall Rate</li> <li>Measures Requiring Web-Based Hospital Data Entry</li> <li>Participation in a Systematic Clinical Database Registry for Stroke Care</li> <li>Measure Information Obtained from Claims-Based Data</li> <li>Pneumonia (PN) 30-Day Readmission Rate (7)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
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### SCHWABE, WILLANSON & WYATT ATTORNETS AT LAW WWW.Schube.com Hospital Inpatient Reporting Program (IQR) CMS & AHRQ developed the Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Survey (HCAHPS); Survey asks patients 27 questions about their hospital experience, including: communication with doctors, communication with nurses, responsiveness of hospital staff, cleanliness and quietness of hospital environment, pain management, overall rating of hospital.

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#### Schwabe, Williamson & Wyatt attorneys at law

#### Hospital Inpatient Reporting Program (IQR)

- Accuracy: Hospitals must pass the validation requirement of a minimum of 75% reliability based on chart-audit validation for clinical process measures
- A random sample of 800 hospitals is selected for validation annually
- Hospitals who did not meet the 75% threshold for the previous year are also selected.

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#### Hospital Inpatient Reporting Program (IQR)

<u>Authorities & Information</u>

- Section 1886(b)(3)(B)(viii) of the Social Security Act
- Code Federal Regulations: 42 CFR 412.140
- FY 2014 IPPS Final Rule: 78 FR 50775
- http://www.qualitynet.org/
- qnetsupport@sdps.org
- QualityNet Help Desk: 1-866-288-8912
- Your State's QIO

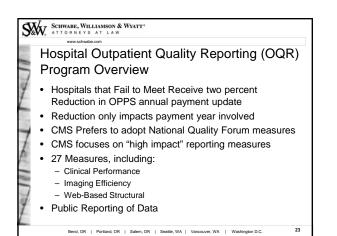
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Hospital Outpatient Reporting Program (OQR)

- Program established under the Medicare Improvements and Extension Act under Division B of Title I of the Tax Relief and Health Care Act (MIEA-TRHCA) of 2006
- The first reporting period began with April 1, 2008 patient encounter dates
- Voluntary quality measure data reporting program for outpatient hospital services;
- Modeled on the Hospital Inpatient Reporting Program

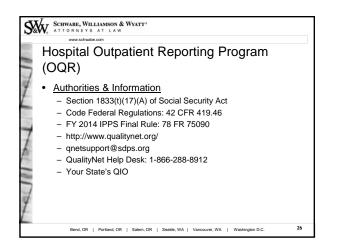
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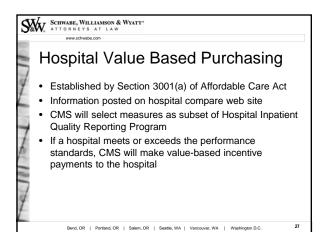


	www.schwabe.com
Hos	pital Outpatient Reporting Program (OQR
Measu	ures
Hospita	I OQR Quality Measures
OP-1	Median Time to Fibrinolysis
OP-2	Fibrinolytic Therapy Received Within 30 Minutes of ED Arrival
OP-3	Median Time to Transfer to Another Facility for Acute Coronary Intervention
OP-4	Aspirin at Arrival
OP-5	Median Time to ECG
OP-6	Timing of Antibiotic Prophylaxsis
OP-7	Prophylactic Antibiotic Selection for Surgical Patients
OP-8	MRI Lumbar Spine for Low Back Pain
OP-9	Mammography Follow-up Rates
OP-10	Abdomen CT Use of Contrast Material
OP-11	Thorax CT Use of Contrast Material
OP-12	The Ability for Providers with HIT to Receive Laboratory Data Electronically Directly int their ONC-Certified EHR System as Discrete Searchable Data
OP-13	Cardiac Imaging for Preoperative Risk Assessment for Non-Cardiac Low-Risk Surgery
OP-14	Simultaneous Use of Brain Computed Tomography (CT) and Sinus CT
OP-15	Use of Brain CT in the Emergency Department (ED) for Atraumatic Headache - REPORTING POSTPONED*
OP-17	Tracking Clinical Results between Visits



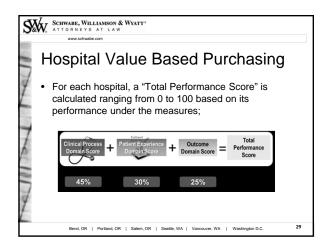
	pital Outpatient Reporting Program (OQR)
	pital Outpatient Reporting Program (OQR)
vieasi	ures
Hosnita	I OQR Quality Measures
OP-18	Median Time from ED Arrival to ED Departure for Discharged ED Patients
OP-19	Transition Record with Specified Elements Received by Discharged Patients - MEASUR REMOVED**
OP-20	Door to Diagnostic Evaluation by a Qualified Medical Professional
OP-21	ED-Median Time to Pain Management for Long Bone Fracture
OP-22	ED-Patient Left Without Being Seen (Numerator/denominator one time per year for
	designated reference period)
OP-23	ED-Head CT or MRI Scan Results for Acute Ischemic Stroke or Hemorrhagic Stroke who
	Received Head CT or MRI Scan Interpretation Within 45 Minutes of Arrival
OP-25	Safe Surgery Checklist Use
OP-26	Hospital Outpatient Volume Data on Selected Outpatient Surgical Procedures
	(For a complete list of procedure category and corresponding codes affected, refer to the
	Hospital OQR Program Specifications Manual.)
OP-27	Influenza Vaccination Coverage Among Healthcare Personnel (reported on the National
OP-29	Healthcare Safety Network website)
OP-29	Endoscopy/Polyp Surveillance: Appropriate Follow-Up Interval for Normal Colonoscopy i
OP-30	Average Risk Patients Endoscopy/Polyp Surveillance: Colonoscopy Interval for Patients with a History of
UP-30	Adenomatous Polyps – Avoidance of Inappropriate Use
OP-31	Cataracts – Improvement in Patient's Visual Function Within 90 Days Following Cataract
05-31	Surgery



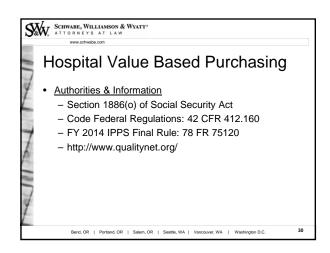


<b>}</b>	SCHWABE, WILLIAMSON & WYATT"		
	Hospital Value Ba	ased Purchasing	
1	<ul> <li>Funded by a 1% reduction base operating diagnosis- for FY 2013, increasing to</li> </ul>	-related group (DRG) payme	
1	Value Based Incentive Pa Fiscal Year	ayment Percentage by Progra	am
	FISCAL YEAR Fiscal Year	Percent Reduction	
	2013	1.0	
	2014	1.25	
1	2015	1.5	
	2016	1.75	
	2017	2.0	









# Services Wultakies & Watt' ATTORNEY AT LAW Physician Quality Reporting System Tax Relief and Health Care Act of 2006 (TRHCA) initially authorized the Physician Quality Reporting System. PQRS is a uses a combination of incentive payments and payment adjustments to promote reporting of quality information by eligible professionals (EPs). Individual EPs who meet satisfactory submission of PQRS quality measures data for services furnished during a 2014 will qualify to earn a PQRS incentive payment equal to 0.5% of their total estimated Medicare Part B Physician Fee Schedule (PFS) allowed charges for covered professional services furnished during that same reporting period.

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#### SCHWABE, WILLIAMSON & WYATT Physician Quality Reporting System Medicare physicians Practitioners Doctor of Medicine Physician Assistant Doctor of Osteopathy Nurse Practitioner Doctor of Podiatric Medicine Clinical Nurse Specialist Doctor of Optometry Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist Doctor of Oral Surgery (and Anesthesiologist Assistant) Doctor of Dental Medicine Certified Nurse Midwife Doctor of Chiropractic Clinical Social Worker Clinical Psychologist Therapists Registered Dietician Physical Therapist Nutrition Professional Occupational Therapist Audiologists Qualified Speech-Language Therapist Bend, OR | Portland, OR | Salem, OR | Seattle, WA | Vancouver, WA | Washington D.C. 32

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#### Physician Quality Reporting System Group practices can register to participate in PQRS through the group practice reporting option (GPRQ) to be

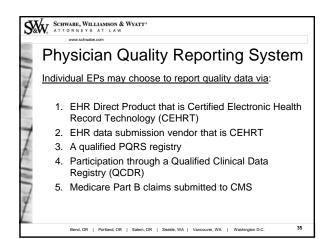
- through the group practice reporting option (GPRO) to be analyzed at the group level
- A "group practice" under 2014 PQRS consists of a physician group practice, as defined by a single Tax Identification Number (TIN), with 2 or more individual EPs
- An individual EP who is a member of a group practice participating in PQRS GPRO is not eligible to separately earn a PQRS incentive payment as an individual EP

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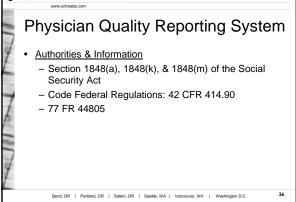
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Ambulatory Surgery Center Quality Reporting

- Tax Relief and Health Care Act of 2006 (TRHCA) initially authorized the ASCQR Program
- Section 1833(i)(2)(D)(iv) of the Act authorizes CMS to implement payment system "in a manner so as to provide for a reduction in any annual update for failure to report on quality measures
- Intended to mirror the hospital outpatient quality program

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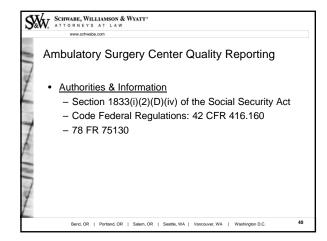
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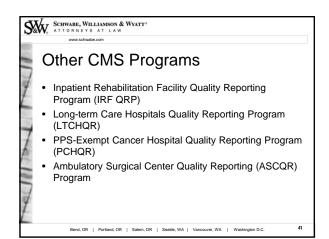
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<b>J</b> at	www.schwabe.com
	Ambulatory Surgery Center Quality Reporting
	<ul> <li>An ASC that Fails to Meet Reporting Requirements has a 2% Reduction to any Annual Increase Provided Under the Revised ASC Payment System</li> <li>APU Rates are Effected Starting in CY 2014</li> <li>Reductions for One Year Are Not Taken into Account in Computing Annual Increase for Subsequent Year</li> </ul>

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Ambulatory Surgery Center Quality Reporting
ASC Quality Measures ASC-1: Patient Burn ASC-2: Patient Fall ASC-3: Wrong Site, Wrong Side, Wrong Patient, Wrong Procedure, Wrong Implant
ASC-4: Hospital Transfer/Admission ASC-5: Prophylactic Intravenous (IV) Antibiotic Timing ASC-6: Safe Surgery Checklist Use
ASC-7: ASC Facility Volume Data on Selected ASC Surgical Procedures ASC-8: Influenza Vaccination Coverage among Healthcare Personnel ASC-9: Endoscopy/Polyp Surveillance: Appropriate Follow-up Interval for Normal Colonoscopy in Average Risk Patients ASC-10: Endoscopy/Polyp Surveillance: Colonoscopy Interval for Patients with a History of Adenomatous Polyps - Avoidance of Inappropriate Use
ASC-11: Cataracts- Improvement in Patient's Visual Function within 90 Days Following Cataract Surgery





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#### Other CMS Programs

- Inpatient Psychiatric Facility Quality Reporting Program (IPFQR)
- Home Health Quality Reporting Program (HH QRP)
- Hospice Quality Reporting Program
- End-Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) Quality Initiative
- Hospital Readmissions Reduction Program
- Hospital Acquired Conditions Reduction Program

#### Schwabe, Williamson & Wyatt Cases Valley Presbyterian Hospital (Van Nuys, CA) v. BlueCross BlueShield Association/First Coast Service Options, PRRB Hearing Dec. NO 2011-D28, Case No. 08-2579, May 13, 2011. CMS Reduced Market Basket Increase by 2.0 for FY 2008 due to failure to Conduct a Dry Run Submittal. Hospital Submitted Majority of Quality Data on Time, But Did Not Meet All Statutory Requirements Hospital: Prolonged Technology Problems Interfered with Ability to Participate and Vendor Failed to Notify Hospital of Dry Run Requirement Hospital: Substantial Performance Held: Secretary defined precisely what was required, and hospital failed to meet. Bend, OR | Portland, OR | Salem, OR | Seattle, WA | Vancouver, WA | Washington D.C. 43

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#### Cases (Continued)

- Pacific Alliance Medical Center (Los Angeles) v. Wisconsin Physician Services, PRRB Hearing Dec. No, 2011-D15, Case No. 09-1796, December 14, 2010.
- Hospital failed to submit required hospital quality data by deadline.
  Hospital: we acted reasonably, diligently and good faith. The vendor missed the submission deadline due to a technical error, and the error was corrected promptly and the data was submitted 12 hours after the deadline expired.
- Hospital: we "substantially complied" with requirements and CMF
   sufficient as demonstrated with a second second
- suffered no damages as the result of minor breach.Intermediary: 4.5 months following last day of discharge to submit
- quality data to the QIO plenty of time.
  Held: Hospital failed to comply with requirements, hospital not
- Heid: Hospital failed to comply with requirements, no entitled to full market basket update.
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#### Cases (Continued)

- <u>Western Medical Center Santan Ana v. BlueCrossBlueShield</u> <u>Association/First Coast Service Operations-CA, PRRB Hearing Dec.</u> <u>No. 2011-D13, Case 08-1695, December 3, 2010.</u>
- Hospital argued that CMS did not follow APA requirements by giving proper notice of CMS' scoring methodology for parent/child questions.
- Intermediary argued that notice was provided though QualityNet.org.
- <u>Held:</u> CMS published policy is inconsistent with CMS practice and clearly did not provide hospitals with notice relative to the scoring methodology for parent/child questions or the penalties that result from answering a parent question incorrectly.

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